## CHI LIN TECHNOLOGY CO．，LTD． Product Specifications

| Customer |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Description | 7．0＂TFT LCD Module |
| Model Name | LR070BA016 |
| Date | $2007 / 03 / 19$ |
| Doc．No． |  |
| Revision | 00 |


| Customer Approval |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Date |  |
|  |  |
| The above signature represents that the product specifications，testing regulation，and <br> warranty in the specifications are accepted |  |


| Engineering |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Check | Date | Prepared | Date |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Head Office \＆Factory ：No．71，Te Lun Rd．，Jen Te Hsiang，Tainan County 717，Taiwan， R．O．C．
Tel ：＋886－6－279－4113
Fax：＋886－6－279－1194

## CONTENTS

| NO． | ITEM | PAGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | Record of Revisions | 3 |
| 1 | Summary | 4 |
| 2 | Features | 4 |
| 3 | General Specification | 4 |
| 4 | Interface（ Input Terminal） | 5 |
| 5 | Absolute Maximum Ratings | 7 |
| 6 | Electrical Characteristics | 8 |
| 7 | Electro－optical Characteristics | 19 |
| 8 | Mechanical Characteristics | 21 |
| 9 | Outline Dimension | 22 |
| 10 | Quality Assurance | 23 |
| 11 | Designation of Lot Mark | 24 |
| 12 | Packing Form | 25 |
| 13 | Precautions | 26 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

REVISION HISTORY

| Revision | Date | Page | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rev．00 | 2007.03 .19 | All | New Creation |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

奇室科技
CHILIN

## 1．Summary

This module utilizes amorphous silicon thin film transistors and a 16：9 aspect ratio．A 7.0 ＂active matrix liquid crystal display allows full color to be displayed．

The applications are Portable DVD，Multimedia applications and other AV systems．

## 2 ．Features

－Utilizes a panel with a 16：9 aspect ratio，which makes the module suitable for use in wide－screen systems．
－The 7.0 ＂screen produces a high resolution image that is composed of 112,320 pixel elements in a stripe arrangement．By adopting an active matrix drive，a picture with high contrast is realized．
－A thin，light and compact module is accomplished through the use of COG mounting technology．

3．General Specification

| CHARACTERISTIC ITEM | SPECIFICATION |
| :--- | :--- |
| Video Signal Interface | Analog Video Interface |
| Display Technology | a－Si TFT active matrix |
| Display Mode | TN Type Full Color／Transmitting Type <br> ／Normally White |
| Screen Size（ Diagonal ） | $7.0 "(17.78 \mathrm{~cm})$ |
| Outline Dimension | $164.9 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{~W}) \times 100 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{H}) \times 5.7 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{D})$ |
| Active Area | $154.08 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{~W}) \times 86.58 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{H})$ |
| Number Of dots | $480(\mathrm{~W}) \times 3(\mathrm{RGB}) \times 234(\mathrm{H})$ |
| Dot Pitch | $0.107 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{~W}) \times 0.370 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{H})$ |
| Color Filter Array | RGB vertical stripes |
| Weight | $162 \mathrm{~g}(\mathrm{TYP})$ |
| Backlight | CCFL with 3 wave－length spectrum（L Type） |
| Surface Treatment | Anti－Glare Treatment |

## 4 ．Interface（Input terminal）

4．1．TFT－LCD Panel Driving Part

| Pin No． | SYMBOL | I／O | FUNCTION | REMARK |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | GND | - | Ground for logic circuit |  |
| 2 | VCC | I | Supply voltage for logic control circuit |  |
| 3 | VGL | I | Negative power for scan driver |  |
| 4 | VGH | I | Positive power for scan driver |  |
| 5 | STVR | I／O | Vertical start pulse |  |
| 6 | STVL | I／O | Vertical start pulse |  |
| 7 | CKV | I | Shift clock input for scan driver |  |
| 8 | U／D | I | UP／DOWN scan control input |  |
| 9 | OEV | I | Output enable input for scan driver |  |
| 10 | VCOM | I | Common electrode driving signal |  |
| 11 | VCOM | I | Common electrode driving signal |  |
| 12 | L／R | I | LEFT／RIGHT scan control input |  |
| 13 | MOD | I | Analog signal rotate input |  |
| 14 | OEH | I | Output enable input for data driver |  |
| 15 | STHL | I／O | Start pulse for horizontal scan line |  |
| 16 | STHR | I／O | Start pulse for horizontal scan line |  |
| 17 | CPH3 | I | Sampling and shifting clock pulse for data driver |  |
| 18 | CPH2 | I | Sampling and shifting clock pulse for data driver |  |
| 19 | CHP1 | I | Sampling and shifting clock pulse for data driver |  |
| 20 | VCC | I | Supply voltage of logic control circuit |  |
| 21 | GND | - | Ground for logic circuit |  |
| 22 | VR | I | Alternated video signal input（Red） |  |
| 23 | VG | I | Alternated video signal input（Green） |  |
| 24 | VB | I | Alternated video signal input（Blue） |  |
| 25 | AVDD | I | Supply voltage for analog circuit |  |
| 26 | AVSS | - | Ground for analog circuit |  |

4．2．Backlight Fluorescent Tube Driving Part

| Pin No． | SYMBOL | FUCTION | REMARK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | HI | Power supply for backlight unit（high voltage） | 【Note 4－1】 |
| 2 | GND | Ground for backlight unit | 【Note 4－2】 |

The backlight interface connector is a model BHSR－02VS－1 manufactured by JST or a model 1674817－1 manufactured by AMP．The matching connector part number is SM02B－BHSS－1－TB manufactured by JST or equivalent．

【Note 4－1】 The wire color of high voltage side is pink．
【Note 4－2】The wire color of low voltage side is white．Connect the low voltage side of the DC／AC inverter used to drive the fluorescent tube to GND of the inverter circuit．

5 ．Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min． | Max． | Unit | Remark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Power voltage | VCC | GND＝0 | －0．3 | 7 | V |  |
|  | AVDD | AVSS＝0 | －0．3 | 7 | V |  |
|  | VGH | GND＝0 | －0．3 | 18 | V |  |
|  | VGL |  | －15 | 0.3 | V |  |
|  | VGH－VGL |  | － | 33 | V |  |
| Input signal voltage | Vi |  | －0．2 | $\mathrm{AV}_{\mathrm{DD}}+0.2$ | V | Note 1 |
|  | VI |  | －0．3 | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}+0.3$ | V | Note 2 |
|  | VCOM |  | －2．9 | 5.2 | V |  |
| Operating Temperature | Top |  | －10 | 60 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Ambient temperature |
| Storage Temperature | Tstg |  | －20 | 70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Ambient temperature |

Note 1 ：VR，VG，VB
Note 2 ：STHL，STHR，Q1H，OEH，L／R，CPH1－CPH3，STVR，STVL，OEV，CKV，U／D

奇荎科技
CHILIn

## 6．Electrical Characteristics

## 6．1．Recommended Operating Conditions

6．1．1 TFT－LCD Panel Driving Section

| Item |  | Symbol | Min． | Typ． | Max． | Unit | Remark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Power supply |  | VCC | 4.8 | 5 | 5.2 | V |  |
|  |  | AVDD | 4.8 | 5 | 5.2 | V |  |
|  |  | VGH | 14.3 | － | 15.7 | V |  |
|  |  | VGL | －10．5 | －10 | －9．5 | V |  |
| Video signal amplitude （VR，VG，VB） |  | ViA | 0.2 | － | AVDD－0．2 | V |  |
|  |  | ViAC | － | 3.0 | 3.8 | V | AC component |
|  |  | ViDC | － | AVDD／2 | － | V | DC component |
| VCOM |  | VCAC | 3.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | V | AC component Note 2 |
|  |  | VCDC | 1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | V | DC component |
| Input Signal voltage | H Level | VIH | 0.8 V cc | － | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ | V | Note 3 |
|  | L Level | VIL | 0 | － | $0.2 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ | V |  |
| Current for driver | VGH＝15V | IGH | － | 0.2 | 0.5 | mA |  |
|  | VGL＝－10V | IGL | － | 0.8 | 1.5 | mA |  |
|  | VCC＝5V | ICC | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5.5 | mA |  |
|  | AVDD $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ | IDD | － | 17 | 30 | mA |  |

Note 1 ：The same phase and amplitude with common electrode driving signal（VCOM）．
Note 2 ：The brightness of LCD panel could be changed adjusting the AC component of VCOM．
Note 3 ：STHL，STHR，Q1H，OEH，L／R，CPH1～CPH3，STVR，STVL，OEV，CKV，U／D．
Note 4 ：Be sure to apply GND，VCC and VGL（VGL must lower then 0 volt）to the LCD first，and then apply VGH．
6．1．2 Backlight Driving Section

| Parameter | Symbol | Min． | Typ． | Max． | Unit | Remark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lamp voltage | VL | - | 637 | - | Vms | Note 1 |
| Lamp current | IL |  | 6 | - | mAms | Note 1 |
| Power consumption | PL | - | 3.8 | - | W | Note 2 |
| Lamp starting voltage | VS | - | - | 1065 | Vms | $\mathrm{T}=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  |  | - | - | 855 |  | $\mathrm{~T}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Frequency | FL | 45 | - | 60 | KHZ | Note 3 |
| Lamp life time | LL | 10,000 | 15,000 | - | Hr | Note 1，4 |

Note 1 ： $\mathrm{T}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{IL}=6.0 \mathrm{~mA}$
Note 2 ：Inverter should be designed with the characteristic of lamp．When you are designing the inverter，the output voltage of the inverter should comply with the following conditions．
（1）．The area under the positive and negative cycles of the waveform of the lamp current and lamp voltage should be area symmetric（ the symmetric ratio should be larger than 90\％）．

奇室科技
CHILIN
（2）There should not be any spikes in the waveform．
（3）The waveform should be sine wave as possible．
（4）Lamp current should not exceed the maximum value within the operating Temperature（It is prohibited to over the maximum lamp current even if operated in the non－guaranteed temperature）．When lamp current over the maximum value for a long time，it may cause fire．Therefore，it is recommend hat the inverter should have the current limited circuit．
Note 3 ：Lamp frequency may produce interference with horizontal synchronous
frequency and this may cause line flow on the display．Therefore lamp frequency shall be detached from the horizontal synchronous frequency and its harmonics as far as possible in order to avoid interference．
Note 4 ：Brightness（IL＝6．0mA）to be decrease to the $50 \%$ of the initial value．
Note 5 ：CN2 connector（backlight）：JST BHSR－02VS－1
Mating connector ：JST SMO2B－BHSS－1－TB
6．2．Timing Characteristics of input signals

|  | Parameter | Symbol | Min． | Typ． | Max． | Unit | Conditions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clock cycle time | Tcph | 45 | － | 2000 | ns | CPHn |
|  | CPHn pulse duty | Tcwh | 40 | － | 60 | \％ | CPHn |
|  |  | Tc12 |  | － |  |  | CPH1～CPH2 |
|  | CPHn phase delay | Tc23 | 12 | － | Tcph／2 | ns | CPH2～CPH3 |
|  |  | Tc31 |  | － |  |  | CPH3－CPH1 |
|  | Set－up time of analog signals | Tasu | 16 | － | － | ns | VA，VB，VC－CPHn |
|  | Hold time of analog signals | Tahd | 16 | － | － | ns | CPHn－VA，VB，VC |
|  | STHn set－up time | Tsu | 16 | － | － | ns | STHn－CPHn |
|  | STHn hold time | Thd | 16 | － | － | ns | CPHn－STHn |
|  | Propagation delay of STHn | Tphl | 16 | 24 | 27 | ns | CL＝25pF |
|  | Sample and hold disable time | Tdis | 1 | － | － | us | OE－STHn |
|  | OE pulse width | Twoe | 1 | － | － | Tcph |  |
|  | Setting time | Tst | － | 12 | 20 | us | 90\％final value，CL＝60pF |
|  | AC Characteristics（VCC＝2．5～5．5V ，AVDD $=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{TA}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { \#, } \\ & \text { ©た } \end{aligned}$ | STVD／STVU Delay Time | Tdt | － | － | 500 | ns | CL＝20pF |
|  | Driver Output Delay Time | Tdo | － | － | 900 | ns | CL＝220pF |
|  | Output Falling Time | Tthl | － | 400 | 800 | ns | CL＝220pF，90\％to 10\％ |
|  | Output Rise Time | Ttlh | － | 500 | 1000 | ns | CL＝220pF， $10 \%$ to 90\％ |
|  | XON to Driver Output Delay Time | Txon | － | － | 10 | us | CL＝220pF |
|  | OEx to Driver Output Delay Time | Toe | － | － | 900 | ns | CL＝220pF |
|  | Clock Frequency | Fclk | － | － | 200 | KHz | In cascade connection |
|  | Clock Rise Time | Trck | － | － | 100 | ns | CL＝20pF |
|  | Clock Falling Time | Tfck | － | － | 100 | ns | CL＝20pF |
|  | Clock Pulse Width（High \＆Low） | PWCLK | 500 | － | － | ns |  |
|  | STVD／STVU Set－up Time | Tsu | 200 | － | － | ns |  |
|  | STVD／STVU Hold Time | Thd | 300 | － | － | ns |  |
|  | Output Enabled pulse width | Twcl | 1 | － | － | us |  |
|  | AC Characteristics（VGG | G＝25V ，V | EE＝－1 | V，VC | C＝3．3V | GND | OV，TA＝25 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

奇荎科技
CHILIN

## 6．3 Signal For Reverse Scanning

| Setting of scan <br> control input |  | IN／OUT state For start pulse |  |  | Scanning direction |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U＿D | R／L | STVD | STVU | STHR |  |  |
| GND | VCC | OUT | IN | OUT | IN | From up to down，from left to right． |
| VCC | GND | IN | OUT | IN | OUT | From down to up，from right to left． |
| GND | GND | OUT | IN | IN | OUT | From up to down，from right to left． |
| VCC | VCC | IN | OUT | OUT | IN | From down to up，from left to right． |

$* * * * \mathrm{H}($ High Level $)=\mathrm{VCC} / \mathrm{L}($ Low Level $)=$ GND
$*$ Definition of scanning direction：
＊

## 6．4．Sampling Mode Change

| SEQ／SIM | $H$（ High Level ） | L（ Low Level ） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOD | Simultaneous Sampling Mode | Sequential Sampling Mode |

－Timing Diagram

－Function Operation Timing Diagram
（1）MOD＝＂L＂，R／L＝＂H＂

（2）MOD＝＂L＂，R／L＝＂L＂

（3）MOD＝＂H＂，R／L＝＂H＂


STH1
（4）MOD＝＂H＂，R／L＝＂L＂

－Timing Waveforms

－Operation（Single－pulse）



－Operation（Double－pulse）



■ Power on／off sequence：
This IC is a high－voltage LCD driver，so it may be damaged by a large current flow if an incorrect power sequence is used．Connecting the drive powers，VEE \＆VGG，after the logical power，VCC， is the recommended sequence．When shutting off the power，shut off the drive power and then the logic system or turn off all power simultaneously．

## 7 ．Electro－optical Characteristics

| PARAMETER |  | SYMBOL | CONDITION | MIN． | TYP， | MAX． | UNIT | REMARK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Luminance |  | Y | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{BL}}=6 \mathrm{mArms}$ | 220 | 250 | － | $\mathrm{cd} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ | 【Note7－1】 |
| Contrast Ratio |  | CR | Optimal | 150 | 200 | － | － | 【Note7－2】 |
| White color Chromaticity |  | $\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{X}}$ | $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{BL}}=6 \mathrm{mArms}$ | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.36 | － | 【Note7－1】 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{Y}}$ |  | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.38 | － |  |
| Viewing Angle | $\psi=180^{\circ}$ | $\theta \mathrm{I}$ | $C R \geqq 10$ | － | 65 | － | － | 【Note7－2】 <br> 【Note7－3】 |
|  | $\phi=0^{\circ}$ | $\theta \mathrm{r}$ |  | － | 65 | － | － |  |
|  | $\psi=90^{\circ}$ | $\theta \mathrm{u}$ |  | － | 50 | － | － |  |
|  | $\phi=270^{\circ}$ | $\theta \mathrm{d}$ |  | － | 65 | － | － |  |
| Response time | Rise | tr | $\theta=0^{\circ}$ | － | 15 | 30 | ms | 【Note7－4】 |
|  | Fall | tf |  | － | 35 | 50 | ms |  |



Measuring Condition ；
－Measuring surroundings ：Dark Room
－Measuring temperature ： $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
－Adjust operating voltage to get optimum contrast at the center of the display．
－Measured value at the center point of LCD panel after more then 30 minutes while backlight turning on．

【Note 7－1】
Measured on the center area of the panel by TOPCON photometer BM－7 or equivalent．

【Note 7－2】
Contrast ratio is defined as follows ：

$$
\text { Contrast Ratio(CR) }=\frac{\text { Photo detector output with LCD being "white" }}{\text { Photo detector output with LCD being "black" }}
$$

【Note 7－3】
Viewing angle range is defined as follows ；

［ Normal scanning Mode view ］
【Note 7－4】
Response time is obtained by measuring the transition time of photo detector output， when input signals are applied so as to make the area＂black＂to and from＂white＂．


8．Mechanical Characteristics

| PARAMETER | SPECIFICAION |  | UNIT | REMARK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outline Dimension | Width | 164.9 | mm |  |
|  | Height | 100 | mm |  |
|  | Depth | 5．7（TYP） | mm |  |
| Bezel Area | Width | 156.2 | mm |  |
|  | Height | 88.7 | mm |  |
| Active Display Area | Width | 154.08 | mm |  |
|  | Height | 86.58 | mm |  |
| Weight | 162（TYP．） |  | g |  |
| Surface Treatment | Anti－Glare Treatment |  | － |  |

9 ．Outline Dimension


## 10．Quality Assurance

| No． | Test Items | Test Condition | REMARK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | High Temperature Storage Test | $\mathrm{Ta}=70^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 240 \mathrm{~h}$ |  |
| 2 | Low Temperature Storage Test | $\mathrm{Ta}=-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 240 \mathrm{~h}$ |  |
| 3 | High Temperature Operation Test | $\mathrm{Ta}=60^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 50 \% \mathrm{RH} 240 \mathrm{H}$ |  |
| 4 | Low Temperature Operation Test | Ta＝－10 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 240 \mathrm{~h}$ |  |
| 5 | High Temperature and High Humidity Operation Test | $\mathrm{Ta}=40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 90 \% \mathrm{RH} 240 \mathrm{H}$ |  |
| 6 | Thermal Shock Test | $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}(0.5 \mathrm{~h}) \sim 70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}(0.5 \mathrm{~h}) / 20$ cycles |  |
| 7 | Vibration Test （non－operating） | Sine wave， $10 \sim 500 \sim 10 \mathrm{H}_{z}$ $1.5 \mathrm{G}, 0.37 \mathrm{oct} / \mathrm{min}$ 3 axis， 1 hour／axis |  |
| 8 | Shock Test （non－operating） | Half sine wave $180 \mathrm{G}, 2 \mathrm{~ms}$ one shock of each six faces （l．e．run 180 g 2 ms for all six faces） |  |

$* * * * * \mathrm{Ta}=$ Ambient Temperature

## 11 ．Designation Of Lot Mark

11－1．Lot Mark
a）Lot Mark
$A B$ C

G
$\square$


A：YEAR
B，C ：MONTH
D ：WEEK
E，F ：PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT
G，H，I，J，K，L ：SERIAL NO．
Note
1．YEAR

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mark | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 |

2．MONTH

| Month | Jan | Fed | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mark | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 |

## 3．WEEK

| Week | 1st～7th | 8th～14th | 15th～21st | 22nd～28th | 29th～31st |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mark | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

4．SERIAL NO．

| Year | $1 \sim 999999$ | 1000000～ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mark | $000001 \sim 999999$ | A00000～A99999，．．．．．．Z999999 |

b）Location of Lot Mark
Serial NO．is printed on the label．The label is attached to the backside of the LCD module．This is subject to change without prior notice．

奇莾科技
CHILIn

## 12．Packing Form

a．Inner package
（1）Quantity ：40pcs／1Box
（2）Size ：（L）510x（W）310x（H）269
（unit ：mm）

b．Outer package
（1）Quantity ：720pcs／1Box
（2）Size ：（L）1100x（W）1000x（H）950
(unit : mm)

（L）

## 13．PRECAUTIONS

Please pay attention to the following when you use this TFT LCD module．

## 13－1．MOUNTING PRECAUTIONS

（1）You must mount a module using arranged in four comers or four sides．
（2）You should consider the mounting structure so that uneven force（ex．Twisted stress） is not applied to the module．
And the case on which a module is mounted should have sufficient strength so that external force is not transmitted directly to the module．
（3）Please attach a transparent protective plate to the surface in order to protect the polarizer．
Transparent protective plate should have sufficient strength in order to the resist external force．
（4）You should adopt radiation structure to satisfy the temperature specification．
（5）Acetic acid type and chlorine type materials for the cover case are not describe because the former generates corrosive gas of attacking the polarizer at high temperature and the latter causes circuit break by electro－chemical reaction．
（6）Do not touch，push or rub the exposed polarizers with glass，tweezers or anything harder than HB pencil lead．And please do not rub with dust clothes with chemical treatment．
Do not touch the surface of polarizer for bare hand or greasy cloth．（Some cosmetics are determined to the polarizer）
（7）When the surface becomes dusty，please wipe gently with adsorbent cotton or other soft materials like chamois soaks with petroleum benzene．Normal－hexane is recommended for cleaning the adhesives used to attach front／rear polarizers．Do not use acetone，toluene and alcohol because they cause chemical damage to the polarizer．
（8）Wipe off saliva or water drops as soon as possible．Their long time contact with polarizer causes deformations and color fading．
（9）Do not open the case because inside circuits do not have sufficient strength．

## 13－2．OPERATING PRECAUTIONS

（1）The spike noise causes the mis－operation of circuits．It should be lower than following voltage ：V＝$\pm 200 \mathrm{mV}$（Over and under shoot voltage）
（2）Response time depends on the temperature．（In lower temperature，it becomes longer．）
（3）Brightness depends on the temperature．（In lower temperature，it becomes lower） And in lower temperature，response time（required time that brightness is stable after turned on）becomes longer．
（4）Be careful for condensation at sudden temperature change．Condensation makes damage to polarizer or electrical contacted parts．And after fading condensation， smear or spot will occur．
（5）When fixed patterns are displayed for a long time，remnant image is likely to occur．
（6）Module has high frequency circuits．Sufficient suppression to the electromagnetic interference shall be done by system manufacturers．Grounding and shielding methods may be important to minimized the interference．

## 13－3 ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE CONTROL

Since a module is composed of electronic circuits，it is not strong to electrostatic discharge．Make certain that treatment persons are connected to ground through wrist band etc．And don＇t touch interface pin directly．

## 13－4 PRECAUTIONS FOR STRONG LIGHT EXPOSURE

Strong light exposure causes degradation of polarizer and color filter．

## 13－5 STORAGE

When storing modules as spares for a long time，the following precautions are necessary．
（1）Store them in a dark place．Do not expose the module to sunlight or fluorescent light． Keep the temperature between $5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ at normal humidity．
（2）The polarizer surface should not come in contact with any other object．It is recommended that they be stored in the container in which they were shipped．

13－6 HANDLING PRECAUTIONS FOR PROTECTION FILM
（1）When the protection film is peeled off，static electricity is generated between the film and polarizer．This should be peeled off slowly and carefully by people who are electrically grounded and with well ion－blown equipment or in such a condition，etc．
（2）The protection film is attached to the polarizer with a small amount of glue．Is apt to remain on the polarizer．
Please carefully peel off the protection film without rubbing it against the polarizer．
（3）When the module with protection film attached is stored for a long time，sometimes there remains a very small amount of glue still on the polarizer after the protection film is peeled off．
（4）You can remove the glue easily．When the glue remains on the polarizer surface or its vestige is recognized，please wipe them off with absorbent cotton waste or other soft material like chamois soaked with normal－hexane．

